

istanbul matematiksel bilimler merkezi istanbul center for mathematical sciences

# GROUP ACTIONS ON FOUR-MANIFOLDS

Weimin Chen

#### Lecture 1: Introduction

In this lecture, we shall give a historical review on group actions in dimensions 2 and 3, leading up to dimension 4, and explain how the topic is connected to some of the central questions in the study of manifolds in these dimensions.

### Lecture 2: Locally linear actions and smoothability

We review the basic results on and the basic tools for studying the locally linear topological actions on 4-manifolds, and the known criteria for non-smoothability of locally linear actions derived from gauge theory (Yang-Mills or Seiberg-Witten).

### Lecture 3: Symplectic finite group actions: part I

We discuss symplectic finite group actions on symplectic 4-manifolds, and the principal tools for studying them, i.e., pseudo-holomorphic curves in symplectic 4-orbifolds.

## Lecture 4: Symplectic finite group actions: part II

We discuss some recent new approach for studying symplectic finite group actions based on the construction of symplectic resolution, i.e., for each symplectic 4-manifold M equipped with a finite symplectic G-action, we associate it with a symplectic 4-manifold  $M_G$ , which is the symplectic resolution of the symplectic orbifold M/G. Then the new approach will be centered around the following conjecture

 $\kappa^{s}(M_{G}) \leq \kappa^{s}(M)$ , where  $\kappa^{s}$  is the symplectic Kodaira dimension

## Lecture 5: Topology of symplectic Calabi-Yau G-surfaces

A symplectic Calabi-Yau surface (SCY) is a symplectic 4-manifold with trivial canonical line bundle. We verify the above conjecture for the case where M is a SCY, showing that in this case  $M_G$  is either minimal with  $\kappa^s = 0$ , or  $M_G$  is rational or a ruled surface over  $T^2$ . Furthermore, we will explain that when  $M_G$  is rational or ruled, M must be diffeomorphic to either a hyperelliptic surface, or  $T^4$ , or a K3 surface (on-going work), providing further evidence to the standard conjecture regarding the smooth classification of SCY.

Date and Time :	Lecture 1,2,3: Wednesday, May 24, 2017 at $09:00$
	Lecture 4,5: Friday, May 26, 2017 at $09:00$
Place :	IMBM Seminar Room, Boğaziçi University