## Symmetric Decompositions of Free Kleinian Groups and Hyperbolic Displacements

<u>İlker S. Yüce</u>

Yeditepe University, Istanbul, Turkey

## email: ilkersyuce@gmail.com

In this talk, I will show that every point in the hyperbolic 3-space is moved at a distance at least  $\frac{1}{2} \log (12 \cdot 3^{k-1} - 3)$  by one of the isometries of length at most  $k \geq 2$  in a 2-generator Klenian group  $\Gamma$  which is torsion-free, not co-compact and contains no parabolic. Also I will propose some lower bounds for the maximum of hyperbolic displacements given by symmetric subsets of isometries in purely loxodromic finitely generated free Kleinian groups.

## MSC 2000: 54C30, 20E05, 26B25, 26B35

**Keywords:** Hyperbolic 3-space, Loxodromic Isometries, Hyperbolic Displacements, The Log 3 Theorem.

## References

- [1] Ian Agol, Tameness of hyperbolic 3–manifolds, http://www.arXiv.org:math/0405568.
- [2] Ian Agol, Marc Culler and Peter B. Shalen, Singular surfaces, mod 2 homology and hyperbolic volume I, *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 362(7):3463– 3498, 2010.
- [3] James W. Anderson, Richard D. Canary, Marc Culler and Peter B. Shalen, Free Kleinian groups and volumes of hyperbolic 3-manifolds, *J. Differential Geom.*, 43(4):738–782, 1996.
- [4] Richard D. Canary and Sa'ar Hersonsky, Ubiquity of geometric finiteness in boundaries of deformation spaces of hyperbolic 3–manifolds, American Jour. of Math., 1193–1220, 2004.
- [5] Richard D. Canary, Marc Culler, Sa'ar Hersonsky and Peter B. Shalen, Approximation by maximal cusps in boundaries of deformation spaces of Kleinian groups, J. Differential Geom., 64(1):57-109, 2003.
- [6] Vicki Chuckrow, On Schottky groups with applications to Kleinian groups, Ann. of Math. (2), Volume 88, 1968, pp. 47–61.
- [7] Danny Calegari and David Gabai, Shrinkwrapping and the taming of hyperbolic 3-manifolds, J. Amer. Math. Soc., Volume 2, 2006, pp 385
- [8] Richard D. Canary, Ends of hyperbolic 3-manifolds, J. Amer. Math. Soc., Volume 6, 1993, No 1, pp. 1–35
- [9] Marc Culler, Sa'ar Hersonsky and Peter B. Shalen, The first Betti number of the smallest closed hyperbolic 3-manifold, *Topology*, 37(4):805-849, 1998.

- [10] Marc Culler and Peter B. Shalen, Paradoxical decompositions, 2– generator Kleinian groups, and volumes of hyperbolic 3–manifolds, J. Amer. Math. Soc., Volume 5, 1992, No 2, 231–288.
- [11] Marc Culler and Peter B. Shalen, Betti numbers and injectivity radii, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 137(11), 3919–3922, 2009.
- [12] Marc Culler and Peter B. Shalen, Margulis Numbers For Haken Manifolds, http://www.arXiv.org:math/1006.3467v1.
- [13] David Gabai, Robert Meyerhoff, and Peter Milley, Minimum volume cusped hyperbolic three-manifolds, J. Amer. Math. Soc., 22(4):145–188, 2011.
- [14] David Gabai, Robert Meyerhoff, and Peter Milley, Mom technology and volumes of hyperbolic 3-manifolds, *Comment. Math. Helv.*, 86(1):1157– 1215, 2009.
- [15] Kenneth Lange, Optimization, Springer Texts in Statistics, 2004.
- [16] Albert Marden, The geometry of finitely generated Kleinian groups, Ann. of Math. (2), Volume 99, 1974, pp. 383–462.
- [17] Peter Milley, Minimum volume hyperbolic 3-manifolds, J. Topol., 2(1):181-192, 2009.
- [18] P. J. Nicholls, The ergodic theory of discrete groups, London Math. Soc. Lecture Notes Series, Volume 143, Cambridge Univ. Press, 1989.
- [19] Samuel J. Patterson, Lectures on measures on limit sets of Kleinian groups, Fundamentals of hyperbolic geometry: selected expositions, London Math. Soc. Lecture Note Ser., Volume 328, pp. 291–335
- [20] Dennis P. Sullivan, The density at infinity of a discrete group of hyperbolic motions, *Publ. Math. I.H.E.S.*, 50 (1979), 419–450.
- [21] Dennis P. Sullivan, On the ergodic theory at infinity of an arbitrary discrete group of hyperbolic motions, *Riemann surfaces and related topics: Proceedings of the 1978 Stony Brook Conference, Ann. of Math. Studies*, vol 97, Princeton Univ. Press, 1980, pp. 465–496. 419–450.
- [22] R. Tyrrell Rockafellar, Convex Analysis, Princeton Landmarks in Mathematics Series, Princeton University Press, 1997.
- [23] İlker S. Yüce, Two-generator free Kleinian groups and hyperbolic displacements, Alg. & Geo. Top. 14-6 (2014), 3141–3184.